

Course program and reading list

Semester 1 Year 2024

School: Lauder School of Government, Diplomacy & Strategy B.A.

Introduction to Strategic Studies

Lecturer:

Prof. Dmitry Adamsky dadamsky@runi.ac.il

Teaching Assistant:

Ms. Noam Braier noam.braier@post.runi.ac.il

Course No.: Course Type: Weekly Hours: Credit:

4553 Lecture 3 2

Course Requirements : Group Code : Language:

Final Paper 241455301 Hebrew

Prerequisites

Students who took one of the courses listed below will not be allowed to register to the course Introduction to Strategic Studies (4553):

812 - Tools And Methods Of Policy And Strategy



The course provides an overview of the "strategic studies" discipline within the context of modern military and diplomatic history.



We will: (I) explore causes and consequences of war in international relations; (II) focus on the evolution of strategic theory and military thought that reflected the changing character of war in conventional, irregular and nuclear domains; and (III) examine basic analytical tools that support national security decision-making, such as: (a) intelligence analysis, (b) net-assessment and (c) strategic planning.



Grading

Assignment - 10%; Final paper - 90%.



Lecturer Office Hours

By appointment only



Wednesdays 12:30-15:00



Noam Braier

noambraier1@gmail.com, nbraier@runi.ac.il



Legend

Required Reading

o Recommended Reading

<u>Theme One: War in International</u> <u>Relations and Strategic Studies Discipline</u>

 John Baylis and James Wirtz, "Introduction," in John Baylis, James Wirtz, Colin Gray, and Eliot Cohen, Strategy in the Contemporary World (Oxford: Oxford UP, 2007),

- pp.1-17.
- John Garnett, "The Causes of War and the Conditions of Peace," in Strategy (2007), pp 19-42.
- Thomas G. Mahnken, "Strategic Theory," in Strategy (2007), pp.66-82.
- Colin S. Gray and Jeannie L. Johnson, "The Practice of Strategy," in John Baylis, James Wirtz and Colin Gray, Strategy in the Contemporary World: An Introduction to Strategic Studies (Oxford UP, 2010), pp. 372-391.

o Justin Mrris, "Law, Politics, and the Use of Force," in Strategy (2007), pp. 101122.

o Cllin Gray, Schols for Strategy: Teaching Strategy for 21st Century Conflict (US Army Strategic Studies Institute, 2009).

Theme Two: Evolution of Modern Warfare and Strategic Thinking

• Michael Sheehan, "The Evolution of Modern Warfare," in Strategy (2007), pp. 4266.

o Dima Adamsky, The Culture of Military Innovation (Stanford UP, 2010), pp. 1-4, 131-13.

Evolution of Conventional Warfare

- John Ferris, "Conventional Power and Contemporary Warfare," in Strategy (2007), pp. 260-263 (required); pp. 253-274 (recommended).
- Steven Biddle, "Land Warfare: Theory and Practice," in John Baylis, James Wirtz, Eliot Cohen, Colin Gray, Strategy in the Contemporary Word (Oxford UP, 2004), pp.91-113
- Sam Tangredi, "Sea Power: Theory and Practice," Strategy (2004), pp. 113-137.
- Timothy Garden, "Air Power: Theory and Practice," Strategy (2004), pp. 137-161.
- Martin Dempsey, "The Future of Joint Operations," Foreign Affairs, 20 June, 2013.

o Stephen Biddle, "Iraq, Afghanistan and American Military Transformation," in Strategy (2007), pp. 274-295.

Irregular Warfare, Terrorism and Counterinsurgency

- James D. Kiras, "Irregular Warfare," in Strategy in the Contemporary World (2007), pp.163-192.
- Phil Williams, "Combating Terrorism and T ransnational Organized Crime," Strategy (2007), pp. 192-209.

o Itai Brun, "The Other Revolution in Military Affairs," Journal of Strategic Studies, Aug. 2010, pp. 535–567

o Alex Wilner, "Deterring the Undeterrable," Journal of Strategic Studies, vol.34. no.1, 2011.

o Ivan Arreguin Toft, "Unconventional Deterrence: How the Weak Deter Strong," in T.V.Paul, Patrick M. Morgan, and James, J. Wirtz, Complex Deterrence: Strategy in the Global Age

(Chicago: The University of Chicago Press, 2009), pp. 222-259.

Nuclear Weapons

- Lawrence Freedman, Deterrence (Cambridge: Polity Press, 2004), pp.6-25.
- Dale Walton and Colin S. Gray, "The Second Nuclear Age: Nuclear Weapons in the Twenty- first Century," in Strategy (2007), pp.209-228.
- Keith Payne, "Deterrence in the Post-Cold War World," Strategy (2004), pp.161183.

o John Baylis and Mark Smith, "The Control of WMD," in Strategy (2007), pp. 228253.

<u>Theme Three: National Security</u> <u>Policymaking: Intelligence and Strategic</u> <u>Planning</u>

o Clin Gray, "Why strategy is difficult?" in Thomas Mahnken and Joseph Maiolo, Strategic Studies: A Reader (Rutledge, 2008), pp. 391-398.

Intelligence Community

- Roger Z. George and James B. Bruce, Analyzing Intelligence: Origins, Obstacles and Innovations (Georgetown University Press, 2008), pp. 1-13
- Mark Lowenthal, "What is Intelligence?" in Intelligence from Secrets to Policy (CQ Press, 2008), pp. 1 -9 and "The intelligence process," pp. 55-67

o George and Bruce, pp. 107-122.

Collection, Analysis, and Intelligence Officer's Relationship with Strategist

- "The intelligence cycle and the search for information: planning, collecting and processing," in Loch Johnson, Handbook of Intelligence Studies (Routledge, 2009), pp. 105-148.
- Lowenthal, "Collection and Collection Disciplines," pp. 69-108 and "Analysis," pp. 111-151.
- Uri Bar-Joseph and Jack S. Levy, "Conscious Action and the Study of Intelligence Failure," Political Science Quarterly, summer 2009, Vol. 124, No.3, 461-88.
- Lowental, pp. 181-196.

o Michael Herman, Intelligence Power in Peace and War (Cambridge UP, 1996) pp. 61-133.

o George and Bruce, pp. 71 -107.

o Uri Bar-Joseph, The Watchman Fall Asleep (SUNY Press, 1999)

Net Assessment - History, Tools and Methodology

- Paul Bracken, "Net Assessment: A Practical Guide," Parameters (Spring 2006), pp. 90-100.
- Jeffrey S. Lantis and Darryl Howlett, "Strategic Culture," in Strategy (2007), pp.8299.

- o Dima Adamsky, The Culture of Military Innovation (Stanford: Stanford UP, 2010), pp. 6-8, 69-74.
- o Thomas Skypek, "Evaluating Military Balances Through the Lens of Net Assessment: History and Application," Journal of Military and Strategic Studies, Vol 12, No 2 (2010).
- o Eliot Cohen, "Technology and Warfare," in Strategy in the Contemporary World (2007), pp. 141- 161.

Strategic Planning

- Hew Strachan, "The lost meaning of strategy?" in Strategic Studies (2008), pp.421-437.
- Colin Gray, "Strategy Eternal," in Modern Strategy (Oxford UP, 1999), pp. 354356.